Semester-I

LLB 101  ENGLISH LITERATURE-I

UNIT-I Grammar
1. Noun, Pronoun, Verb and Adjectives.           L T P C
2. Abbreviations and Acronyms.
3. Active and Passive Voice.
4. Preposition and Conjunctions.
5. Articles and Modals.
6. One word substitution.
7. Synonyms and Antonyms.
8. Idioms and Phrases.

UNIT-II Reading Skills
1. Reading Comprehension: Principles and Practice.
2. Reading techniques: Skimming, Scanning, Intensive and Extensive Reading.
3. Reading a legal passage.

UNIT-III Writing Skills
1. Process of Writing
2. Effective Writing
3. Legal and Non-Legal Writing: Differences and Similarities.
4. Paragraph Writing with emphasis on the area of legal study.

UNIT-IV Legal Terminology
1. Legal Terminology and Usage: Meaning and Usage:
2. Plaint, Written Statement, Plaintiff, Appeal, Defence, Petition, Magistrate, Judge, Court,
   Tribunal, Divorce, Judicial, Separation, Litigation, Public, Private, Matrimonial, Legal, Illegal,
   Rules, Regulations, Legitimate, Illegitimate, Adoption, Will, deed, Agency, Agreement, Bail,
   Bailable, Non-Bailable, Bailment, Minor, Misstatement, Pledge, Alimony, Valid.

References:

LLB 103  ECONOMICS-I

Unit-I: Introduction
1. Meaning, Definition, Nature and Scope of Economics.           L T P C
Unit-II: Micro Economic Theory: Demand & Supply
1. Theories of Demand- Demand Function, Law of Demand.
3. Indifference Curves Approach (Consumer's Equilibrium and Derivation of Demand Curve).
4. Law of Supply, Supply Function
5. Price Determination; Shift of Demand and Supply
6. Elasticity of Demand and Supply; Consumer Surplus
7. Applications of Demand and Supply – Tax Floor and Ceilings; Applications of Indifference Curves.

Unit-III: Market Structure
1. Classification of Markets
2. Revenue and Cost curves
3. Price and output under perfect competition and Monopoly
4. Cartels and Dumping
5. Anti-Monopoly laws

Unit-IV: Theory of Determination of factor Prices, Rent, Interest, Wages and Profit
1. Labour Supply and Wage Determination
2. Role of Trade unions and Collective Bargaining in Wage Determination; Minimum Wage Legislation
3. Exploitation of labour
4. The Theory of Rent, Interest and Profits

Recommended Books
2. Lipsey Introduction to Positive Economics; ELBS
3. Samuelson Economics;
5. Hirshleifer Price Theory and Applications; Prentice Hall; 1978
7. Myneni, S.R. Principles of Economics; Allahabad law Agency; Faridabad
8. Dewett, K.K. Modern Economic Theory

LLB 105  POLITICAL SCIENCE-I

Unit-I: Introduction to Political Science
2. Relationship of Political Science with Law, Sociology and Economics.

Unit-II: Concept of State
1. Concept of State, Meaning and Essential Elements.
3. Concept of Totalitarian and Welfare State.

Unit-III: Political Ideologies
1. Major Political Ideologies: Liberalism, Socialism, Marxism, Gandhism, Utilitarianism.
3. Pluralistic View of Sovereignty.

**Unit-IV: Concept of Government**
5. Legislative, Executive and Judiciary.

**Suggested Readings:**
8. V.D Mahajan, Political Theory Ed 2008 S, Chand

**LLB 107 SOCIOLOGY-I**

**Unit I: Introduction to Sociology**
1. Meaning and Definition of Sociology.
3. Relation of Sociology with other Social Sciences – Psychology, Political Science, Economics.
4. Relevance of Sociology in the Study of Law.
5. Contribution of August Comte to Sociology

**Unit II: Basic Concepts**
1. Society; Definition of Society, Characteristics of Indian Society, Importance of Society, Types of Society, Law and Society.
2. Community, Difference between Community and society.
3. Institutions, Meaning and Needs as the basis of Institution, Kinds of Institution and Functions.
4. Association, Why Associations are Needed, Essential elements of association, Difference between Association and Institutions.
5. Culture its Definition and Characteristics.

**Unit III: Social Structure**
1. Definition of social Structure, Functional Problems of Social structure
2. Status and Role
3. Multiple Roles and Role Sets
4. Role Conflict
5. Meaning of Status, types of Status

**Unit IV: Social Groups**
1) Meaning and Definition of Group.
2) Types of Group
3) Characteristics of Primary and Secondary Group
4) Reference Group
5) Difference between Group and Society

**Suggested Reading:**
1. S. R. Myneni, Sociology for law students.
2. Vidyabhusan and Sachdev, A Systematic Introduction to Sociology
3. Maclver & Page 'Society', An Introductory Analysis
4. M. Haralambos 'Sociology': Theme and Perspectives
5. David G. Mandelbaum, 'Society in India'
6. Ram Ahuja, Society in India.
7. Yogendra Singh, Modernization of Indian Tradition
8. Abraham, Social Thinkers
10. T. E. Bottomore, Sociology, a guide to problems and literature.
11. H. Johnson, Sociology – A Systematic Introduction
12. R. N. Sharma, Introduction to Sociology

**LLB 109 LAW OF TORTS**

**Unit I Introduction and Concepts of Law of Torts**
1. Meaning, Definition and Scope of Law of Torts.

**Unit II General Defenses**
1. Volenti Non Fit Injuria
2. Inevitable Accidents
3. Act of God
4. Necessity
5. Statutory Authority
6. Private Defense
7. Judicial And Quasi-Judicial Acts
8. Parental And Quasi-Parental Authority

**Unit III Negligence, Nuisance and Defamation**
1. Negligence: Essential Elements of Negligence, Theories of Negligence.
2. Standards of Care, Duty to Take Care, Carelessness.
3. Doctrine of Contributory Negligence, Res Ipsi Loquitor and Its Importance
4. Liability of Common Carriers for Negligence, Product Liability Due to Negligence : Liability of Manufacturers and Business Houses
5. Legal Remedies for Negligence.
6. Nuisance, Types of Nuisance.
7. Trespass to Person and Property  Assault, Battery, Mayhem
8. False Imprisonment.

Unit IV Motor Vehicles Act and Consumer Protection Act

Prescribed Legislation:
1. Motor Vehicles Act, 1988

Prescribed Books:

Recommended Books:
5. A.S. Bhatnagar, Motor Accident Compensation, Orient Law House, New Delhi, 2008

LLB 111 LAW OF CONTRACT-I

Unit I Introduction and Concepts of Contract

Unit II Proposal, Acceptance and Consideration
3. Consideration, Meaning and Essential Elements of Consideration, Doctrine of Privity of Contract, Promise and Consideration.( Section 2(d)).An Agreement Without Consideration (Nudam Pactum ) Is Void ( Section 25)

Unit III Free Consent
2. Lawful Object and Lawful Consideration (Sections 23, 24).
Unit IV Void Contracts, Discharge of Contract and Remedy for Breach of Contracts

1. Void Contracts (Sections 26 to 30). Contingent Contracts (Sections 31 to 36) Doctrine of Frustration (Section 56)/Doctrine of Impossibility.

2. Discharge of Contract by Novation Sections (60 and 63). Restoration of Benefits Obtained Under Voidable, Void Contracts Or Under The Contract Which Has Become Void (64 and 65) Quasi Contracts (Sections 68 to 72), Basis of Quasi Contracts and Kinds of Quasi Contracts.

3. Remedy for Breach of Contracts, Damages, Unliquidated Damages, Liquidated Damages (73 to 75).

Prescribed Legislations:

1. The Indian Contract Act, 1872
2. The Specific Relief Act, 1963
3. The Indian Majority Act, 1875

Prescribed Books: Contract-I and II

3. Anand And Aiyer, Law of Specific Relief (2008), Universal

Recommended Books: Contract-I and II


B.A., LL.B. 2nd Semester

LLB 102 ENGLISH-II

UNIT-I Introduction to legal language
i) Nature and scope of legal language
ii) Importance of language in law
iii) Legal language in India

UNIT-II Legal Terminology
1. Legal Terminology: Meaning and Usage:
2. abandon, abet, abduction, abrogate, abscond, absolve, accomplice, adjudge, affray, ambiguity,
3. award, bail, bankruptcy, bench, breach, charge, claim, code, confession, contract, court, decree,
4. disability, divorce, equity, estate, estoppel, execution, extradition, forgery, gift, infringement,
5. injury, judge, judgment kidnapped, matrimonial, miscarriage, petition, redundant, retrospective, suit,
tribunal, violation, void, writ, wrong
Latin Words and Phrases
ab initio, ad hoc, ad idem, alma mater, alibi, ad valorem, ambiguitas patent, ambiguitas lateens.
amicus curie, animus posseidendi, bona fide, corpus juris, corpus delecti, coram non judice, cy
pres, de facto, de jure, de novo, ex abundanti cautela, ex officio, ex parte, ex post facto, fac tum valet.
fait accompli, felo de se, functus officio, in pari delicto, in lieu, loco parentis, in personam, in rem, in.
forma pauperice, inter se, inter alias, in situ, inter vivos, ipso facto, intra vivos, lis pendens, locus.
standi, mortis causa, mutatis and mutandis, onus probandi, obiter dictum, parens patriae, prima.
facie, quid pro quo, sine qua non, status quo, ultra vires.
Maxims
Aequitas sequitur legem (Equity follows the law), Affirmanti, non neganti, incumbit probation (The proof is incumbent upon the one who affirms, not on the one who denies), Aequitas agit in personam
Aequitas sequitur legem (Equity acts in personam, not in rem), Ex turpi causa non oritur actio (No action arises out of a wrongful consideration), Ex turpi causa non oritur action( He who seeks equity must come with clean hands), Ignorantia facti excusat, Ignorantia juris non excusat (ignorance of fact is an excuse, but ignorance of the law is no excuse), Jus respicit aequitatem (The law pays regard to equity), Lex est norma recti (The law is a rule of right), Nemo potest esse simul actor et judex (No one can be at the same time both pursuer and judge), Non jure, ex regulis regula ex jure (The law does not arise from the rule or maxim, but the rule or maxim from the law), Qui prior est tempore, potior est jure (Where there are equal equities, the first in time shall Prevail), Salus populi est suprema lex (The welfare of the people is the paramount Law), Ubi jus ibi remedium (No wrong to be without remedy), Vigilantibus et non dormientibus jura sub-veniunt (The law assist those who are vigilant of their rights, not those who are careless of them or Delay defeats equity).
UNIT-III Fundamental Principles of Legal Writing
1. Fundamental Principles of legal writing
2. Concision, Clarity, Cogency, Simplicity of Structure
3. Basic Rules of Legal Writing
   i) Preparation
   ii) Layout
   iii) Sentences and Paragraphs
   iv) Punctuation
   v) Sentence, Construction and Grammar
   vi) Words and Phrases
   vii) Avoid redundant words and phrases
   viii) References to Studies and Cases
4. Writing Reports
5. Notices, Agenda, Minutes.
6. CV or Resume Writing etc.
UNIT-IV Autobiography
2. Selected Chapters
(i) Part I
   Chapter XXIV: “called” – But then?
   Chapter XXV: My Helplessness

(ii) Part II
   Chapter III: The First Case
   Chapter IV: The First Shock
   Chapter V: preparing for South Africa
   Chapter VIII: On the way to Pretoria

References:

LLB 104 ECONOMICS-II

UNIT I - INTRODUCTION
1. Introductory Macro Economics
2. National Income and Related Aggregates
4. (Gross And Net), Private Income, Personal Income and Personal Disposable Income

UNIT II- Income and Employment
1. Determination of Income and Employment
2. Aggregate Demand, Aggregate Supply and Their Components
3. Propensity to Save and Propensity to Consume
4. Determination of Income and Employment
5. Keynesian Theory

UNIT III: Theory of Money and Banking -I
1. Functions For Money, Classification, Supply and Demand for Money
2. Effects of Money On Output And Prices
3. Inflation And Deflation
4. Monetary Policy

UNIT IV: Money and Banking-II
1. Money Markets and Capital Markets
2. Commercial Banking-Functions Organization and Operations
3. Central Banking- Functions and Credit Control
4. Non-Banking Financial Institutions-Meaning, Role; Distinction between Banks and NBFI

Text Books:

Reference Books
LLB 106 POLITICAL SCIENCE-II

**Unit-I Introduction of International Relationships**
2. Foreign Policy: Its Definition and Determinations. Role of National Interest and Ideology in Formation of Foreign Policy.

**Unit-II National Power**

**Unit-III Settlement of International Disputes and Human Rights**
1. Settlement of Disputes: Role of UN in Settlement of Disputes.
3. Concept of World Community and World Government.
4. Disarmament

**Unit-IV Cold War**
5. The Crisis in the West Asia With Reference to Arab, Israel Conflict.
6. ARAB LEAGUE, SAARC, ASEAN, EU and their Role in International Relations.

**Suggested Readings**
1. Palwer And Parkins; International Relations.
2. Sprout And Sprout; Foundations of International Politics.
3. Jha L.K; North South Debate.
4. Aggarwal P.N; The New International Economic Order.
5. Johri J.C; International Relations And Politics.
6. Garg I.B; Regionalism in Politics.

LLB 108 SOCIOLOGY-II

**SOCIOLOGY-II**

**Unit I: Social Institutions**
1) Marriage, Forms of Marriage, Marriage among Hindus, Marriage among Muslims, Dissolution of Marriage, Important Legislations affecting Marriage.
2) Family, Forms of Family in India.
3) Kinship, Meaning and Types of Kin.
4) Socialization, Meaning, Process and Agencies of Socialization

Unit II: Social Stratification
1) Meaning and Definition of Social Stratification.
2) Forms of Social Stratification
3) Consequences of Stratification
4) Difference between Caste and Class.
5) Social Mobility its Meaning and Types.

Unit III: Social Process and Social Problems
1) Social Process and its Types
2) Corruption, Causes of Corruption, Legal Steps to be Taken
4) Unemployment, Kinds of Unemployment and its Causes and Consequence

Unit IV Social Control and Legal Profession
1. Social Control Meaning and its Types
2. Characteristics and Agencies of Social Control
3. Legal Profession as an Occupation
4. Relationships with Public, Community, Court, Client, Opponent Party and Colleagues
5. Legal Literacy Through Camps by Legal Services
6. Legal Aid to the Poor and Weaker Sections of Society by Legal Services authorities and Advocate

Books Recommended:
1. K.M. Kapadia, Marriage & Family in India
2. M.S.A. Rao, Urbanization and Social Change
3. Roueek, Social Control
4. M. N. Srinivas, Study of Indian Society
5. H. M. Johnson, Sociology – A systematic study
6. N. K. Bose, The structure of Hindu Society
7. G. S. Ghurye, Caste, Class and Occupation
8. Peter Worsley, Introducing Sociology
9. Romesh Thapper, Tribe, Caste and Religion in India
10. M. N. Srinivas, Social change in modern India
11. D.M. Kapadia, Marriage and family in India
12. Kingsley Davis, Human Society
13. Andre Beteille, The backward classes and the social order
14. M. N. Srinivas, Caste in Modern India
15. S.R Mayani, Sociology
16. Vidya Bhushan and D.R. Sachdeva, An Introduction to Sociology

LLB 110 LAW OF CONTRACT-II

Unit: I Introduction of Indemnity and Guarantee


Unit II Bailment and Pledge
1. Bailment: (Ss. 148-171) Definition of Bailment, Kinds of Bailee, Duties of Bailor and Bailee towards Each Other, Rights of Bailor and Bailee.


Unit III Agency

Unit IV Specific Relief
1. Specific Relief, Specific Performance of Contract. Contract That Can Be Specifically Enforced. Persons against Whom Specific Enforcement Can Be Ordered, Discretion and Powers of Court, Rescission and Cancellation (Ss5-30)

2. Injunction, Temporary, Perpetual. Declaratory Orders, (Ss34to42)

Prescribed Legislations
1. The Indian Contract Act, 1872
2. The Specific Relief Act, 1963
3. The Indian Majority Act, 1875

Prescribed Books: Contract-I & II
3. Anand And Aiyer, Law of Specific Relief (2008), Universal

Recommended Books: Contract-I & II
LLB 112  FAMILY LAW I

Unit – I: Marriage Law
1. Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
2. Evolution of the institution of marriage
3. Concept of marriage
4. Forms, validity, voidability
5. Nikah (Muslim Marriage)
6. Definition, objects and nature
7. Essentials and validity
8. Obligations arising out of marriage – Mahr, Maintenance etc.

Unit – II: Dissolution of Marriage
1. Theories of Divorce
2. Separation and Dissolution of Marriage under Hindu Law
3. Judicial separation
4. Grounds of Divorce
5. Divorce by mutual consent
6. Jurisdiction and procedure
7. Dissolution of Marriage under Muslim Law.
8. By death
9. By the act of either party
10. By mutual consent
11. By court
12. Indian Divorce Act and Parsi Marriage Act

Unit – III: Adoption and Maintenance
1. Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956
2. Adoption
3. Ceremonies
4. Capability
5. Effect
6. Maintenance
7. Entitlement
8. Enforcement
9. Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986

Unit – IV: Guardianship
1. Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956
2. Guardianship – Meaning
3. Kinds of Guardianship
4. Right, obligations and disqualification of guardian
5. Guardianship under Muslim Law
6. Entitlement to guardianship
7. Rights, obligations and disqualification of a guardian

**Text books:**
1. Paras Diwan  Hindu Law
2. Thair Mahmmod  Muslim Law of India
3. Paras Diwan – Family Laws

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**Semester-III**

**LLB 201 ENGLISH-III**

**UNIT-I**

Translation from Hindi to English  
Consulting Dictionary  
Interpretation of Notices  
Composition-Dialogue Writing, refutation of arguments.  
Preparing Bibliography

**UNIT-II**

Phonetic Symbols  
Consonants, Vowels  
Stress, Intonation, Pitch

**UNIT-III**

Oral Presentations

**UNIT-IV**

Short Stories  
The Gift of the Magi: O Henry  
The Eyes are not here: Ruskin Bond  
The Lament: Anton P Chekhov  
The Rocking Horse Winner: D H Lawrence  
The Barber’s Trade Union: Mulk Raj Anand

**Suggested Readings:**
4. Anirudh Prasad, Outlines of Legal Language in India, Central Law Publications, Allahabad

**LLB 203 ECONOMICS-III**

**Economics-III (Economic Development and Policy)**

**UNIT-I Theories of Economic Development**

1. Meaning of Economic Development and Growth
2. Indicators of Economic Development
3. Indicators of Economic Growth
4. Factors of Economic Growth – Economic and Non-economic

**Unit II Economic Development and Growth**

5. Classical Theories - Adam Smith, Ricardo and Malthus
6. Karl Marx’s Theory of Economic Development
7. Shumpeterian Theory of Economic Development

**Unit III Obstacles to development and growth**

1. Vicious Circle of Poverty
2. Population Explosion
3. Low Productivity of Agriculture
4. Scarcity of Capital
5. Inappropriate Technology
6. Socio-Cultural Obstacles
7. Political and Administrative Obstacles

**Unit – IV Issues in Economic Development**

1. Debate on State vs. Markets
2. Public vs. Private Sectors
3. Infrastructure and development
4. Basic Characteristics and problems of Economic Development with special reference to Developing countries; Strategies of development:
   (i) Balanced Growth.
   (ii) Unbalanced Growth.
   (iii) Rostow’s five stages of development.

**Prescribed books:**
Reference Books:

1. Uma Kapila (ed), Indian Economy Since Independence.
2. Dewett Kewal, Indian Economy.
4. C.B. Mamoria, Agricultural Problems of India; Myneni, S.R. Indian Economics; Allahabadaw Agency; Faridabad

LLB 205 Public Administration-I

Unit-I


Unit-II


Unit-III

1. Chief-Executive: Line and staff Agencies, Department, Public corporation and Independent Regulatory Commission.

Unit-IV


Suggested Readings:

2. B.L. Phadia & Kuldeep Phadia, Public Administrative / Administrative Theories & Concept.
3. C.P. Bhawbri, Public Administrative Theory &……….
4. Surinder Kataria, Administration, Theory & Management

**LLB 207 FAMILY LAW–II**

Unit – I: Joint Hindu Family
1. Mitakshara and Dayabhaga
2. Formation and Incident under the coparcenary property under Dayabhaga and Mitakshara
3. Karta of Joint Family: Position, Powers and privileges; Alienation of property by Karta
4. Debts – Doctrine of pious obligation and antecedent debts

Unit – II: Partition
1. Meaning, Division of right and division of property
2. Persons entitled to demand partition
3. Partition how effected; Suit for partition
4. Re-opening of partition; Re-union
5. Points of similarity and distinction between the Mitakshara and the Dayabhaga Laws

Unit – III: Principles of Inheritance
1. The Hindu Succession Act,( Amendment ) 2005 General rules of succession of a Hindu male and female dying intestate under the Hindu Succession Act
2. Stridhan and Women’s estate
3. Principles of inheritance under Muslim Law (Sunni Law)

Unit – IV: Religious and Charitable Endowments
1. Endowments
3. Math – Kinds, Powers and obligations of Mahant and Shefait
4. Removal and replacement of Idol
5. Waqf
6. Meaning, Kinds, Rights and Characteristics,
7. Advantages and disadvantages
8. Objects and purpose
9. Mosques – objects, kind, requisites

**LLB 209 Law of Crime-I**

**UNIT-I**

**Constitution of Crime:**
Territorial operation of the Code (1-5)
General Exceptions:
1. Judicial Acts (Ss 77.78)
2. Mistake of fact (Ss 76.79)
3. Defence of Accident (S. 80)
4. Defence of Necessity (S.81)
5. Defence of Minority (Ss 82-83)(f)
6. Defence of Insanity (Ss 84)
7. Defence of Intoxication (Ss 85-86)
8. Consent (Ss 85-90)
9. Trifling Acts (S. 95)
10. Private Defence (Ss 96-106)

**Leading Case:** Tukaram v. State of Maharastra AIR 1974 SC 514

**UNIT-II**
1. Joint Liability or Vicarious Liability with special reference to Section 34,141-149)
2. Abetment (Ss. 107-120)
3. Criminal conspiracy (Ss. 120A-120B)
4. Offences against the state (Ss 121-124A)
5. Offences against public Tranquility
6. Unlawful Assembly (S 141-145)
7. Rioting (S 146-148)
8. Affray (S 159-160)

**Leading Case:** State of U.P. v. Ram Swaroop AIR 1974 SC 1570

**UNIT-III**
Offences against Human Body:-
1. Culpable Homicide (Ss 299,304)
2. Murder (Ss 300, 302)
3. Causing Death by negligence (S 304-A)
4. Abetment of suicide (Ss 305, 306)
5. Attempt to murder (S 307)
6. Hurt and Grievous Hurt (Ss 319-323, 320, 325)
7. Kidnapping (Ss 359 - 363)
8. Abduction (S 362)
9. Rape (Ss 375, 376)
10. Wrongful restraint and Confinement (Ss.339, 341, 340, 342)

**Leading Case:** Sheo Nath v. state of U.P. AIR 1970 SC 535

**UNIT-IV**
Offences against Property
1. Theft (Ss 378, 379)
2. Extortion (Ss 383, 384)
3. Robbery (Ss 390, 392, 393)
4. Dacoity (Ss 391, 395, 396, 399)
5. Criminal Misappropriation of Property (S 403)
6. Criminal Breach of Trust (Ss 405 - 406 )
7. Cheating (Ss 415 - 420)
8. Offences relating to marriage (Ss 493 to 498, 498 A)
9. Defamation (Ss 499 to 502)
10.Criminal Intimidation (Ss 503 to 510)
11. Attempt (S 511)
Leading Case:- State of Maharastra v. Vishwanath 1979 Cr. LJ 1193 (SC)
Malkit Singh V. State of Punjab AIR 1970 SC 713

Suggested Readings
1. Ratan Lal & Dhiraj Lal, Indian Penal Code
2. M.P. Tandon, Indian Penal Code
3. S N Mishra, Indian Penal Code
5. Bhattacharya, Indian Penal Code

LLB 211 PROFESSIONAL ETHICS AND PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTING SYSTEM

Unit I
1. Historical development of Legal Profession in India.
2. Constitution, Function, Powers and Jurisdiction of State Bar Council and Bar Council of India
3. Admission and enrolment of Advocates.

Unit II
1. Profession ethics and Advocacy, Standards of Professional Conduct and Etiquette, Conflict between interest and duty, Duty to court, Duty to Client, Duty to opponent, Duty to Colleagues,
   Duty towards Society and obligation to render legal aid

Unit III: Bench-Bar Relationship
1. Reciprocity as partners in administration of Justice
2. Professional Misconduct
3. Rights and Privileges of Advocates

Unit IV: Contempt of Court Act, 1971
1. Historical development of Contempt of Court Act in India, Object and Constitutional validity of Contempt of Court Act. Definition, Kinds of Contempt
2. Contempt by Judges, Magistrates, Lawyers and other persons Cognizence, Procedure, Appellate provisions regarding Contempt Defences, Punishment and Remedies against punishment for Contempt of Court and Punishment for Contempt, Defences under contempt of court.

Cases
1. Rajendra V Pai v Alex Frmnandes AIR 2002 SC 1808
2. In re; A an advocate AIR 1962 SC 1337
3. In re; Mr. G a Senior Advocate of SC AIR 1954 SC 557
4. In re; Lalit Mohan Das AIR 1957 SC 250
5. Sheo Narayan Jafa v Judge Allahabad H.C. AIR 1953 SC 368
6. P. J. Ratnam v d. Kanik ran AIR 1964 SC 244
7. In re; “M” an Advocate AIR 1957 SC 149
10. In re; V.C. Mishra AIR 1995 SC 2348

Acts
1. The Advocate Act, 1961
2. Contempt of Court Act, 1971

Rule
The Bar Council of India Rules, 1961

Books
1. Sunil Deshta and Kiran Deshta : Practical Advocacy of Law
2. Holland Avrom Shree, Advocacy, 1994 Universal, Delhi
4. Mr. Krishna Murthy Iyer’s Book on Advocacy

The Bar Council Code of Ethics

B.A., LL.B. 4th Semester

Semester-IV

LLB 202 ENGLISH-IV

UNIT-I
Drama: The Merchant of Venice

UNIT-II
Short Stories
Advise to a Young man-Felix Frankfurter in the court-Anton Chekhov
The Five Functions of a Lawyer-Arthur T. Vanderbitt
A Plea for Severest Penalty-M K Gandhi
On the Entirely Reasonable Murder of a Police Constable-G.B Shaw
The Law as Jealous Mistress-Joseph Planck

UNIT-III
Leaves from My Personal Life by V.R. Krishna Iyer (Chapters 1-11)

UNIT-IV
Leaves from My Personal Life by V.R. Krishna Iyer, (Chapters 12-23)

Suggested Readings:
5. Anirudh Prasad, Outlines of Legal Language in India, Central Law Publications, Allahabad

LLB 204  ECONOMICS-IV

UNIT-I Indian Economy:
1. Main Features; Geographic size, Endowment of Natural Resources
2. Population; Size, Composition, Population Problem: Population Control
3. Planning in India: Objective Strategies and Achievements
4. Latest Five Year Plan

UNIT-II Indian Agriculture
1. India’s Agriculture: Basic Characteristics, Problems
2. Trends in Agriculture Production, Productivity, Causes of Low Productivity
4. Green Revolution

UNIT-III India’s Industrial Development:
1. Comparative role of public, private and joint sectors
2. Small Scale Industry-Role-Problem and Govt. Policy
3. Regulation and Control of Private Corporate Sector

UNIT-IV Poverty and Unemployment in India
1. Concept and measurement of Poverty;
2. Poverty alleviation in India during Pre and Post reform Period.
4. Unemployment; Dimension, nature and causes
5. Employment Generation Schemes

BOOKS RECOMMENDED
2. Ruddar Dutt & KPM Sunderam, Indian Economy (S Chand and Co. New Delhi)
3. Misra & Puri, Indian Economy
4. C.H. Hanumanthao Rao, Reflections of Economic Development and Social
5. R.C. Joshi Change (Essays in honour of R.V. Rao, Allied 1979)

LLB 206  Public Administration-II

Unit-I
1. Socio-Economic Environment and Indian Administration.
2. Political Executive - President, Governor; Cabinet Composition, Role and Administrative Authority.

Unit-II
1. Structure of Administration - Secretariat, Cabinet Secretariat; Role of the Chief Secretary.
2. District Administration - Role of Deputy Commissioner/ Divisional Commissioner.

Unit-III
Public Services - All India Services; Central Services - Recruitment and the Role of UPSC; Training; Promotion; Employer- Employee relations with reference to Right to Right to Strike; Generalist vs. Specialist; Commitment and Neutrality.

Unit-IV
1. Financial Administration - The Budget as an Instrument of Public Finance Ministry; Legislative Committees; Comptroller and Auditor General.
2. Accountability and Central- Legislative; Judicial.

Suggested Readings:
4. R. S. Jain, Contemporary Issue in India Administration

LLB 208  JURISPRUDENCE

UNIT-I
1. Jurisprudence- Definition, Nature Scope and Utility
2. Natural Law School- Ancient Theories (Greek, Roman and Hindu); Dark Ages (St. Augustine); Medieval Theories (St. Thomas Aquinas); Renaissance Theories (Hobbes, Rousseau);
3. Modern Theories (Stammer, Fuller)
4. Positive Law School- Bentham, Austin and Hart
5. Kelsen’s Pure Theory of Law

UNIT-II
1. Historical School- Savigny and Maine
2. Sociological School- Ihering, Ehrlich, Duguit and Roscoe Pound
3. Realist School (American and Scandinavian Realism) -Holmes, Frank, Llwellyn, Olivercrona

UNIT-III
1. Definition, Nature, Purpose of Law and Classification of Law
2. Sources of Law- Custom, Legislation, Precedent
3. Administration of Justice- Civil and Criminal

UNIT-IV

Suggested Readings
1. Dias : Jurisprudence
2. Dayani Legal Theory
3. Rosoc Pound Jurisprudence
4. Friedman Legal Theory

LLB 210
CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-

Unit – I Fundamental Rights
1. Premble and Role of Preamble in Indian Constitution
2. Definition of ‘State’ for enforcement of fundamental rights – Justifiability of fundamental rights – Doctrine of eclipse, severability, waiver. Distinction between pre-constitutional law and post-constitutional law
4. Fundamental freedom: Freedom of speech and expression, freedom of association
5. Freedom of movement, freedom to reside and settle, freedom of trade, business and profession – expansion by judicial interpretation – reasonable restrictions

Unit – II: Fundamental Rights –
1. Right to life and personal liberty – scope and content – (expensive interpretation)
2. Preventive detention under the Constitution – Policy and safeguards – Judicial review
3. Right against exploitation – Forced labour and child employment
4. Freedom of religion

Unit – III: Right to Constitutional Remedies

Unit – IV: Directive Principles, Fundamental Duties and Social Justice
2. Fundamental Duties
3. Social justice under the Indian Constitution – Compensatory discrimination for backward classes – Mandal Commission’s case and other cases – Protective discrimination doctrine
Text books:
1. M.P. Jain – Indian Constitutional Law
2. V.N. Shukla – Constitution of India
4. Sunil Deshta, Fundamental Rights and Article 21
5. Sunil Deshta, Human Rights

LLB 212  LAW OF CRIME-II(Criminal Procedure Code)

Unit I Introductory
1. The rationale of criminal procedure: the importance of fair trial.
2. Importance of Criminal Procedure
3. Hierarchy of Criminal Courts
4. Functionaries under the Criminal Procedure Code
6. Criminal procedures for trial of special offences, especially, offences under the Prevention of Corruption Act and Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Act 1986
7. The organization of police, prosecutor, defense counsel and prison authorities and their duties, functions and powers.

Pre-trial process

Unit II Arrest
1. The distinction between cognizable and non-cognizable offences: relevance and adequacy problems. Steps to ensure accuser’s presence at trial: warrant and summons. Arrest with and without warrant (Ss.70-73 and 41). The absconder status (Section . 82, 83, 84 and 85). Right of the arrested person, Fundamental rights of arrested persons guaranteed under Articles 20, 21and 22 of the Constitution of India, Right to know grounds of arrest and right to bail (Section .50(1), 50A, 55, 75).
2. Right to be taken to magistrate without delay (Section .56, 57). Right of not being detained for more than twenty-four hours (Section .57) Right to be Examined by a medical practitioner (Section 54) Right of the accused to consult and to be defended by a Lawyer of his choice (Section 303). Legal Aid to accused at State expense in certain cases (Section .304 ) Trial to be held in open court (Section .327 )

Unit III Search and Seizure
1. Search warrant (Ss.83, 94, 97, 98) and searches without warrant (Section .103). Police search during investigation (Ss. 165, 166, 153).General principles of search (Section .100) Seizure (S. 102). Constitutional aspects of validity of search and seizure proceedings, FIR – F.I.R. (S. 154). Evidentiary value of F.I.R. (See Section .145 and 157 of Evidence Act) Magisterial Powers to Take Cognizance, Trial, Trial Process Commencement of proceedings: (Ss. 200, 201, 202). Dismissal of complaints (Section .203, 204) Bail: concept, purpose: constitutional overtones
2. Bailable and Non-Bailable offences (Ss. 436, 437, 439) Cancellation of bail (S. 437 (5)) Anticipatory bail (section . 438) Appellate bail powers (Section .389(1), 395 (1), 437(5)) General principles concerning bond (Section . 441-450) \textbf{Fair Trial,}. Basic Features of Fair Trial, Evidence to be taken in presence of accused (Section. 273) Person once convicted or acquitted not to be tried for same offence (Section .300)

3. Power to examine the accused ( Section . 313 )3.1.4 No influence to be used to induce disclosure ( S. 316 ) Provision for inquiries and trial being held in the absence of accused in certain cases ( S. 317) Withdrawal from prosecution ( Section 321 ) Power of Supreme Court to transfer cases and appeals ( Section. 406 ) Cases in which the Judge or Magistrate is personally interested ( S. 479 ) Presumption of innocence. Venue of trial. Right of the accused to know the accusation (S. 221-224) Right of cross-examination and offering evidence in defence: the accused's statement Right to speedy trial

\textbf{Unit IV}

1. \textbf{Trial Before a Court of Sessions}: Procedural Steps and Substantive Rights \textbf{Preliminary pleas to bar the trial,} Jurisdiction (Sections . 26, 177-188, 461,462,479)

2. Time limitations: rationale and scope (S.468-473)3.4.3. Pleas of autrefois acquit and autrefois convict (S. 300, 22D) Issue- Estoppel Compounding of offences


4. \textbf{Leading Cases (10x2) 20}
   \textit{Madhu Bala v. Suresh Kumar,} (1997) 8 SCC 476
   \textit{State v. Captain Jagjit Singh,} (1962) 3 SCR 622
   \textit{Prahlad Singh Bhati v. NCT,} Delhi, (2001) 4 SCC 280
   \textit{Abdul Karim v. State of Karnataka,} (2000) 8 SCC 710

\textbf{Prescribed Legislation:}
   1. S.N. Mishra \textit{Criminal Procedure Code} 1973
   2. R.V. Kelkar \textit{Criminal Procedure Code}